

**Robert Wenning**

**Herodianische Architektur  
Eine Bibliographie**

**Vorbemerkungen**

Im Rahmen meiner Verpflichtungen für die Forschungsstelle für Historische Palästinakunde an der Universität Osnabrück entstand 1991 eine Bibliographie zur Herodianischen Architektur, die hier wiedergegeben werden darf. Ich danke dafür dem Leiter der Forschungsstelle, Herrn Prof. Dr. E. Otto (jetzt Mainz). Ich danke auch den Herausgebern des *Boreas* für die Bereitschaft, eine Literaturliste aufzunehmen. Weil sich die umfangreiche Literatur zu der Thematik sehr verstreut und in manchen, den Klassischen Archäologen weniger zugänglichen Zeitschriften findet, mag die Zusammenstellung dem einen oder anderen Interessenten eine Hilfe sein. Die Sigel folgen den in der Palästina-Archäologie üblichen Standards und können z.B. über H.-P. Kuhnen, *Palästina in griechisch-römischer Zeit. HdbArch II 2*, München 1990 aufgeschlüsselt werden.

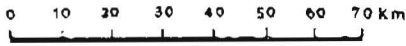
Die Hinweise beschränken sich auf einzelne Baudenkmäler und auf Siedlungskontexte mit Architektur herodianischer Zeit, dürfen also nicht als eine Gesamtbibliographie zur herodianischen Kunst mißverstanden werden. In erster Linie ist an die Zeit Herodes' I. (37 - 4 v. Chr.) gedacht, aber in einigen Fällen hat sich empfohlen, auch Befunde aus der Zeit der späteren Herodianer bis zum 1. Jüdischen Aufstand (66 - 70 n. Chr.) aufzunehmen, die in der Forschung unter "herodianisch" figurieren. Dagegen sind die im Kontext des Aufstands entstandenen Anlagen oder Umbauten nicht mehr genannt. Eine gewisse Einschränkung muß außerdem hinsichtlich einfacherer Wohnbauten und Gehöftformen beachtet werden, deren Zeitstellung oft nicht ermittelt ist oder mit Angaben wie "Second Temple Period" nicht präzise genug ist, um hier aufgenommen werden zu sollen. Die Fundorte sind jeweils in Nord-Süd-Abfolge, die Literaturangaben nach Autoren und Titel in alphabetischer Abfolge aufgeführt. Auf Querverweise und Doppelnennungen wurde in der Regel verzichtet. Nicht erfaßt werden können im Rahmen normalen Bibliographierens beiläufige Stellungnahmen zur herodianischen Architektur in Beiträgen, die generell unter einem anderen Thema verfaßt sind. Buchbesprechungen sind nur selektiv und ohne systematische Konsequenz zitiert.

Den einzelnen Ausgrabungsstätten ist teilweise eine kurze Angabe vorangestellt, die die wichtigsten Denkmäler des jeweiligen Komplexes anzeigt, soweit sie sich nicht aus den Titeln ergeben, damit der Benutzer der Bibliographie vorab informiert wird, welche Bauwerke und Architekturelemente er hier finden kann. Für Jerusalem mußte der Befund der Übersichtlichkeit halber differenziert werden, bei den übrigen Fundorten werden verschiedene Architekturanlagen eines Ortes ohne weitere Aufgliederung angeführt. Auf die architektonisch gebundene Ausstattung durch Stukkaturen, Fresken, Mosaiken, wie sie für Paläste und Villen üblich ist, auf Friese und Reliefs und auf besondere Bauweisen wie die Anwendung des *opus reticulatum* (in Jerusalem, Jericho u. Paneas) wird nicht eigens verwiesen. Eine Diskussion der Befunde und eine Darstellung des Forschungsstands lag nicht in der Absicht dieser Bibliographie.

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# DAS REICH HERODES DES GROSSEN



- Reichsgrenze
- ⊙ Haupt- u. Großstädte
- \* Festungen
- Städte der Dekapolis

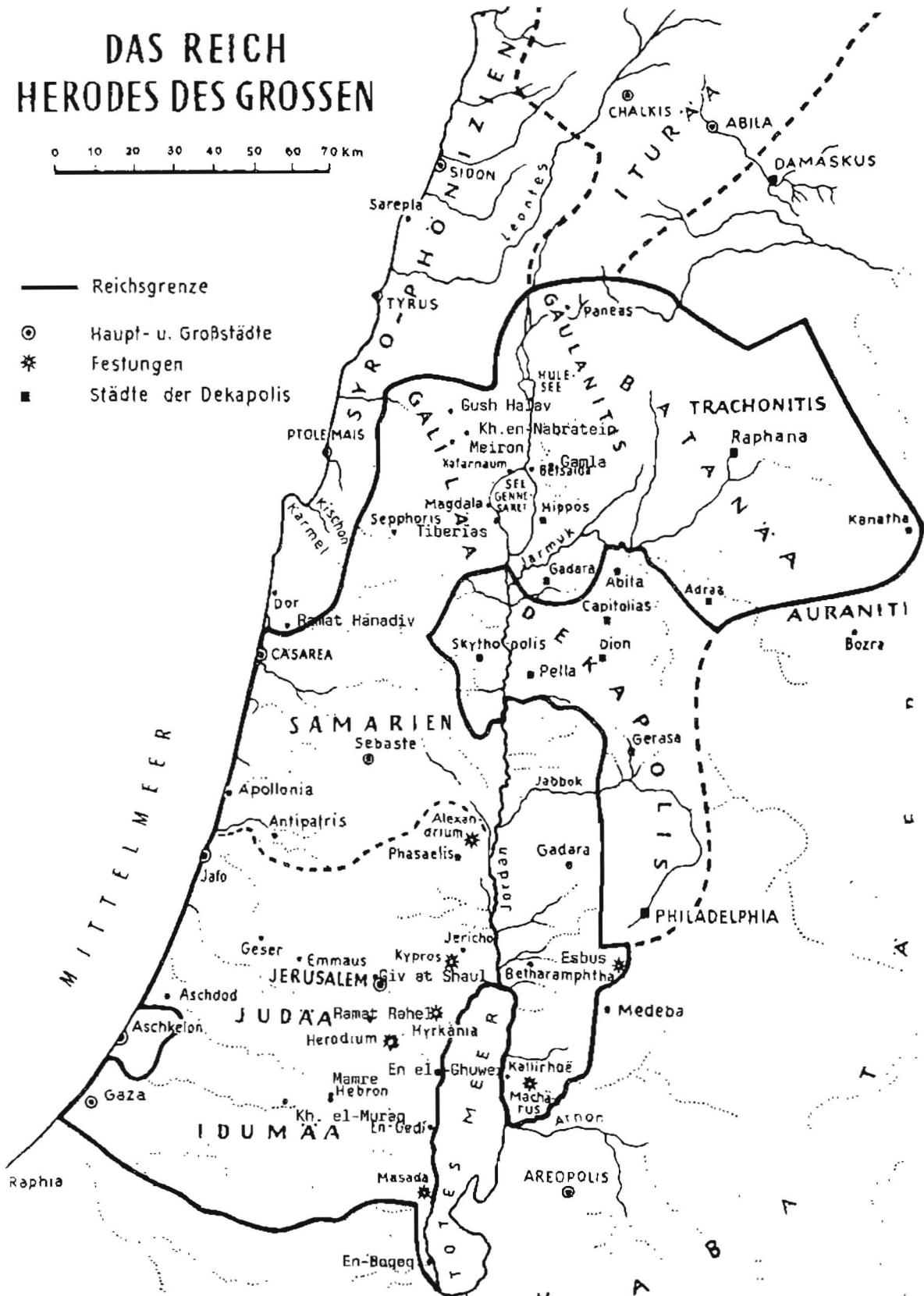


Abb. 1 Palästina zur Zeit des Herodes

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(sog. Oberer, Neuer Palast Herodes' I.)

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Unterstadt mit sog. großem Palast, sog. Hippodrom, sog. Heroon, Thermen, Garten u. Teich mit Pavillon u. Säulenpromenade, Miqve, Verwaltungsgebäude u. Dienstwohnungen)

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