Appendices for Tong, Chun Fung. *State Power and Governance in Early Imperial China: The Collapse of the Qin Empire, 221–207 BCE*, compiled by Chun Fung Tong

Table 1. Service Periods of	of the (Acting) Oversee	ers of Qianling County	遷陵縣
Names of the Office	Drafting Dates (DD.MM.YY of the First or Second Names of the Overseers		Sources (no. of Liye manuscripts)
	Emperor)		
	27.12.26	Jing 敬 (Acting)	8-1452
	15.8.26	Zhu 逐 (Acting)	9-1920+9-1127
	21.12.27	Wu 武	8-1551
	1.1.27	Wu 武	9-134+9-262
	27.4.27	Jing 敬 (Acting)	8-136+8-144
	26.6.28	Wu 武	8-1490+8-1518
	3.3.29	Zhao 趙 (Acting)	8-1690
	6.9 (intercalary).29	Zhao 趙 (Acting)	12-1780
	15.8.30	Shi 是	9-1856
	29.8.30	Fei 妃 (Acting)	9-700+9-1888
	1.10.31	Fei 妃 (Acting)	8-1545
Office of Cronomy 合合	30.10.31	Fei 妃 (Acting)	8-821+8-1584
Office of Granary 倉官	1.11.31	Fei 妃 (Acting)	9-85+9-1493
	2.11.31	Fei 妃 (Acting)	8-766
	1.12.31	Fei 妃 (Acting) ¹	8-1239+8-1334
	15.12.31	Fei 妃 (Acting)	8-762
	1.11.31	Wu 武 (Acting)	9-1033+9-726
	5.1.31	Wu 武 (Acting)	8-1580
	9.1.31	Wu 武 (Acting)	9-813+9-1122
	24.1.31	Wu 武 (Acting)	9-440+9-595
	7.2.31	Wu 武 (Acting)	8-2249
	9.2.31	Wu 武 (Acting)	8-800+9-110
	1.3.31	Wu 武 (Acting)	8-763
	14.3.31	Wu 武 (Acting)	8-760

Appendix One: Tables of Chapter Three

¹ The titles of "Fei" in slips 8-1239+8-1334 and 8-762 below do not include the word "Acting" (*shou* (\exists)). However, inasmuch as Fei was later replaced by Wu as the Acting Overseer of the Office of Granary, it is unlikely that he was promoted to the real position but was replaced in a month. Therefore, the omission of "Acting" in these two slips seems to be a scribal error.

	12.4.31	Shi	8-736
	4.5.31	Shi	8-1345+8-2245
	11.5.31	Shi	8-45+8-270
	22.5.31	Shi	8-1540
	30.5.31	Zi (Temporary)	8-1559
	2.7.31	Shi	8-1336
	15.7.31	Shi	8-1794
	7.8.31	Shi	8-1031+8-1375
	22.8.31	Shi	8-1153+8-1342
	23.8.31	Shi	8-217
	11.9.31	Shi	8-211
	20.3.32	Shi	14-649
	7.4.32	Shi	9-1714
	19.2.33	Shi	8-561
	16.9.33	Shi	9-2201
	18.9.33	Shi	8-1660+8-1827
	1.11.34	Shou 就 (Acting)	9-1553+9-1224
	28.11.34	Ren \pm (Acting)	9-495+9-498
	10.7.34	Qing 慶 (Acting)	8-1525
	4.8.34	Xian 銜?	8-1549
	1.1.25	7. " (人 , (, ,)	8-839+8-901+8-
	1.1.35	Ze 擇 (Acting)	926
			8-169+8-233+8-
	1.2.35	Ze 擇 (Acting)	407+8-416+8-
			1165
	9.2.35	Ze 擇 (Acting)	8-1517
	22.3.35	Xian	8-1167+8-1392
	26.4.35	Xian	8-1268
	18.7.35	Yan 言 (Acting)	8-1544
	5.8.35	Ze 擇 (Acting)	8-2248
	10.9.35	Zi 茲	9-128+9-204
	9.11.1	Shen 瞫	9-785+9-1259
	17.4.1	Ke 客 (Acting)	9-117
	4.6.1	Ke (Acting)	9-950+9-1262
	20.5.26	Jia 嘉 (Acting)	16-9
Capital commune 都鄉	16.5.28	Jing 敬 (Acting)	8-170
	11.5.31	Shi 是 (Acting)	8-2011

	28.6.32	Wu 武 (Acting)	8-1443+8-1455
	6.7.33	Ren \pm (Acting)	8-1537
	1.11.35	Ze 擇 (Acting)	9-1113a+9- 1090a+9-1088a
	22.7.35	Shen 沈 (Acting)	8-1554
	30.8.35	Shu 蜀? (Acting)	8-660
	9.11.1	Long	9-785+9-1259
	13.9 (intercalary).26	Ku枯 (Acting)	9-533+9-886+9- 1927
	21.3.28	Zhao 趙	9-2346
	8.7.28	Zhao	8-1562
	18.7.28	Zhao	8-1562
	25.7.28	Zhao	8-767
	21.10.30	Gao 高 (Acting)	8-801
	7.12.31	Zeng 增 (Acting)	8-1590+8-1839
	29.1.31	Shang 尚 (Acting)	8-925+8-2195
	7.2.31	Shang (Acting)	9-450
	13.4.31	Yuan 元 (Acting)	8-1759+9-819
	21.4.31	Zhu 逐 (Acting)	8-1278+8-1757
Oiling commune 的味	24.4.31	Zhu (Acting)	9-2341
Qiling commune 啟陵	25.4.31	Zhu (Acting)	9-38
	29.6.31	Huo 獲 (Acting)	9-2337
	29.7.31	Dai 帶 (Acting)	8-1550
	2.9 (intercalary).31	Wu 武 (Acting)	8-1905+9-309+9- 976
	26.9 (intercalary).31	Ju 冣 (Acting)	9-48
	3.10.32	Ju (Acting)	9-30
	17.10.32	Fu Ju 夫 (Acting) ²	8-157
	1.10.33	Rao 繞 (Acting)	8-651
	?.5.34	Tang 唐 (Acting)	9-1204
	10.7.34	Yi 意 (Acting)	8-1525
	12.5.35	Tian 恬 (Acting)	8-770
	3.8.35	Hu 狐 (Acting)	8-769
Erchun commune 貳着	彩 6.11.26	Hou 後	9-1411

 $^{^2}$ Again, the title of "Fu" in Live slip 8-157 was inscribed without the suffix "Acting." But considering that "啟陵鄉守夫 also appears in Live slip 8-1445, which is also dated to the third year of the First Emperor of Qin, the omission in slip 8-157 should be another unintentional error made by the scribe.

 8.6.27	Yao 窯	12-849
7.1.28	Jing 敬	9-22
20.2.28	Xing 行 (Acting)	9-31
20.9.29	Gen 根 (Acting)	8-645
29.9.28	Ji 畸 (Acting)	8-1280
30.9.28	Ji (Acting)	9-2315
5.10.30	Chuo 綽 (Acting)	8-1515
13.10.30	Chuo (Acting)	8-1327+8-787
2.10.33	Fu 福 (Acting)	10-1157
24.11.20	Che At	8-1370+9-516+9-
24.11.30	Che 徹	564
28.11.30	Chao 朝 (Acting)	9-18
20.3.30	Dai 帶 (Acting)	7-3
1.7.30	Dai (Acting)	7-2
5.9.30	Dai (Acting)	9-1210a+9-2286a
12.10.31	? (Acting)	9-2245
12.12.31	Difu 氐夫 (Acting)	9-1466
1.3.31	Difu (Acting)	8-1595
21.3.31	Difu (Acting)	8-1576
2.4.31	Difu (Acting)	9-761
7.4.31	Difu (Acting)	8-1557
10.4.31	Difu (Acting)	8-1335+8-1115
16.8.31	Lü 履 (Acting)	9-465b+9-1412b
18.8.32	Fu	8-2247
2.10.33	Fu	10-1157
20.1.22	When I (Anting)	8-1207+8-
20.1.33	Wu 吾 (Acting)	1255+8-1323
26.4.33	Wu (Acting)	9-2288
4.2.34	Ping 平 (Acting)	9-50
25.5.34	Zi 茲	9-165a+9-473
4.8.34	Ping (Acting)	8-1527
0.2.25	7.	8-1459+8-
8.3.35	Zi	1293+8-1466
28.3.35	Zi	9-15
6.7.35	Zi	8-962+8-1087
?.8.35	Zi	8-1565
29.9.35	Bian 辨 (Acting)	8-1539

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	25.6.26	Buhai 不害 (Acting)	9-1872
	14.7.28	Gong 公 (Acting)	8-75+8-166+8-
	11.7.20		485
	18.8.28	Jing 敬 (Acting)	8-409
	27.9 (intercalary).29	Wu 武	8-164+8-1475
	5.9.30	Zeng 增 (Acting)	8-890+8-1583
	19.9.30	Bian 扁 (Acting)	8-1783+8-182
	23.9 (intercalary).31	Chang 敞 (Acting)	8-2034
	9.1.32	Shi 是 (Acting)	8-478
	9.4.32	Shi (Acting)	8-152
	24.9.32	Yin 殷	12-2301
	9.2.33	Lü 履 (Acting)	8-561
	24.9.33	Yin?	9-423
	24.11.34	Ren \pm (Acting)	8-1220+8-886
	20.24	Un (Asting)	8-1170+8-
	2.9.34	Hu 狐 (Acting)	1179+8-2078
	6.9.34	Hu (Acting)	8-806
Office of Lesson Tressure	7.9.34	Hu (Acting)	9-745+9-1934
Office of Lesser Treasury 少內官	9.9.34	Hu (Acting)	9-1901+9-2132
	16.9.34	Hu (Acting)	9-1144
	6.9 (intercalary).34	Jiu 就 (Acting)	8-838+9-68
	26.9 (intercalary).34	Ping 平(Acting)	8-1240+8-843
			9-1928+9-
	24.10.35	Lü (Acting)	1245+9-56+9-
			1973+9-1209
	25.1.35	Ren \pm	1457+8-1458
	10 < 25	Shen 沈	8-888+8-936+8-
	19.6.35		2202
	10 6 25	Torra (Torra orașa)	8-888+8-936+8-
	19.6.35	Tang (Temporary)	2202
	7.8.35	Shen	8-811+8-1572
	8.8.35	Shen	8-914+8-1113
	22.8.35	Shen	8-1214
	1.9.35	Rao 繞 (Acting)	8-1751+8-2207
	3.11.1	Ren	9-1032
	9.2.1	Ci 疵 (Acting)	9-743
	4.6.1	Ren	9-950+9-1262

	27.6.1	Ren	9-35
	24.8.1	Ren	9-1177+9-1372
	29.8.1	Ren	9-86+9-2043
	13.3.26	De 得	8-133
	27.8.26	Jiu 樛 (Acting)	8-135
	14.11.27	Chang 昌	8-1665
	18.6.28	Zhang 長	8-985
	14.12.29	Se 色	8-1524
	24.5.30	Chang 敞 (Acting)	8-666+8-2006
	25.6.30	Zi 茲 (Acting)	8-1647
	20.7.30	Zi (Acting)	9-1078
	28.7.30	Zi (Acting)	8-2239+8-
			1830+8-1815
	14.9.30	Zi (Acting)	8-216+8-351+8-
			525
	6.10.31	Zi (Acting)	8-271+8-29
	4.1.31	Zeng 增 (Acting)	8-212+8-426+8-
			1632
	16.1.31	Zeng (Acting)	8-474+8-2075
Office of Convict Labor	7.4.31	Pian 偏 (Acting)	8-2151+8-2169
司空官	14.7.31	謹 (Acting)	8-648
	16.8.31	Yin 印 (Se?)	9-465b+9-1412b
	14.9.31	Se	11-249
	9.9 (intercalary).31	Se	9-630+9-815a
	27.10.32	Hun (Acting)	9-2294+8-145
	9.10.32	Se	8-478
	14.7.32	Zi	9-590
	19.3.33	Se	8-1135
	1(?).5.33	Ju 冣 (Acting)	9-2314
	27.7.33	Yi 巸 (Acting)	9-816
	6.12.34	Shen 沈	9-2314
	13.8.34	Zi 茲 (Acting)	8-1635
	16.8.34	Zi (Acting)	9-323
	6.9 (intercalary).34	Cuo 座 (Acting)	8-838+9-68
	5.8.35	Ju 俱 (Acting)	8-1544
	29.8.35	Ju (Acting)	8-2093+8-2180
	30.8.35	Ju (Acting)	8-824+8-1974

	10.6.1	Ba 罷 (Acting)	9-1146+9-1684
	14.2.30	Jing 敬 (Acting)	8-672
	18.6.30	Jing (Acting)	8-1566
	14.9.30	Jing (Acting)	9-982
	3.1.31	Jing (Acting)	8-764
	8.5.31	Jing (Acting)	9-763+9-775
	1.6.31	Jing (Acting)	8-1014+9-934
Office of Field Cultivation	3.6.31	Jing (Acting)	9-908+9-174
田官	6.6.31	Jing (Acting)	8-781+8-1102
	1.7.31	Jing (Acting)	8-2246
	23.7.31	Jing (Acting)	8-1574+8-1787
	31.6.33	Wu 武 (Acting)	8-274+8-2138
	18.6.33	Wu (Acting)	9-2350
	4.8.35	Ren \pm	8-900
	21.8.1	Gu 顧 (Acting)	9-1865
	25.4.29	Hu 虎	9-699a+9-802a
	1.12.31	Chao	9-710
Field Cultivation ⊞	12.3.31	Chao	8-725+8-1528
	16.7.31	Chao	8-2111+8-2136
	9.3.32	Wu (Acting)	9-64
	18.6.33	Wu (Acting)	9-2344
	27.11.27	Zhong 衷 (Acting)	9-1408+9-2288a
	4.3.27	Hou 後	8-1510
	18.4.29	Han 悍 (Acting)	8-1514
	24.8.29	Han (Acting)	8-686+8-973
	29.6.31	Wu 武	8-173
	25.5.32	Wu 武	8-1069+8-
	23.3.32	Wu EC	1434+8-1520
Office of Warehouse 庫官	3.2.33	Ju 冣 (Acting)	9-1887
	1.2.35	Jian 建	8-795+8-562+8-
	1.2.35	Jian Æ	1820
	12.6.35	Jian	8-1002+8-1091
	7.5.1	Ping 平	9-2232
	18.5.1	Ping	9-89+9-739
	1.6.1	Ping	9-506+9-2332
	10.6.1	Ping	9-1146+9-1684

	2.9.1	D'au	6-23+9-2049+9-
	2.8.1	Ping	2164
	8.11.27	Ku 枯	9-643
	14.9 (intercalary).29	Zhong 衷 (Acting)	9-1857
Office of Livestock 畜官			8-199a+8-
	26.12.30	Bing 丙 (Acting)	688a+8-1017a+9-
			1895a
Office of Stable 廄官	13.8.26	Qing 慶 (Acting)	8-163
Office of Stable 殿 E	27.3.28	Xincheng 信成(Acting)	8-677
	7.5.26	Xiangru 相如(Acting)	8-2299a+9-1882a
	18.5.26	An 安 (Acting)	8-717
Office of Crossbow	18.6.28	Pan 攀 (Acting)	8-985
Shooting 發弩官	17.11.30	Juan 涓 (Acting)	8-141+8-668
	19.10.33	Yi 鐸	8-761
Residence of Injured Soldiers	30.5.26	Ou 歐 (Acting)	9-2303+9-2292
廝舍	30.7.26	Xuan 宣 (Acting)	9-1526+9-502

Table 2. Service Periods of the (Acting) Vice-Prefects of Qianling County					
Dates of the Record (DD.MM.YY of the First or Second Emperor)	Names of Vice- Prefect	Names of Acting Vice-Prefect	Sources		
9.11.26		Rong 戎	9-1114		
30.2.26		Dunhu 敦狐	9-1112		
5.5.26		Dunhu	9-1861		
After 20.5.26		Dunhu	16-9		
3.6.26		Dunhu	8-138+8-174+8-522+8-		
			523		
4.6.26	Ou 歐		9-2287		
14.6.26		Dunhu	8-406		
27.8.26		Dunhu	8-1743+8-2015		
2.9.26		Dunhu	8-135		
23.10.27		Jing 敬	8-63 \ 6-16		
21.12.27		Dunhu	9-23		
5.3.27		Dunhu	16-6		
6.3.27		Dunhu	8-1510		
11.3.27	Ou		16-5		
13.3.27	Ou		16-6		

13.3.27 Ou 12.40-9 20.8.27 Ou 8.133 29.8.27 Ou 9.706 12.12.28 Shanzhi 證之 8.75+8.166+8-485 21.1.28 Shanzhi 證之 8.75+8.166+8-485 21.1.28 Shanzhi 9.2346 67.28 Shanzhi 8.1563 15.7.28 Shanzhi 8.657 8.28 Shanzhi 8.657 8.9.28 Hu 絕 8.1463 10.1.29 Chang 9.348 18.6.29 Chang 9.348 18.6.29 Chang 8.40+8-656+8-65+8-65+8-65+8-65+8-748 14.7.29 Chang 9.33 26.7.29 Chang 8.2191 20.9.20 Chang 8.2191 21.3.30 Chang 9.1089 21.2.31 Chang 9.1089 21.2.31 Chang 9.440 2.9 (intercalary).31 Chang 9.1385+8-2245 18.9.31 Chang 9.1417a+9-1691a 2.12.32 Chang	13.6.27	Ou		12-849
29.8.27 Ou 9-706 12.12.28 Shanzhi 潤之 8-75+8-166+8-485 21.1.28 Shanzhi 潤之 8-75+8-166+8-485 21.1.28 Shanzhi 9-3160a+9-3162a 29.3.28 Shanzhi 9-2346 6.7.28 Shanzhi 8-1563 15.7.28 Shanzhi 8-75+8-166+8-485 7.8.28 Shanzhi 8-657 8.9.28 Hu 胡 8-1463 10.1.29 Chang 9-348 18.6.29 Chang 8-60+8-656+8-65+8-65+8-65+8-65+8-65+8-65+8-6			Xing K	
12.12.28 Image: Second S		01		
21.1.28 Image: Shardzhi (Mar) 9.3160a+9-3162a 29.3.28 Sharzhi 9.2346 6.7.28 Sharzhi 8-1563 15.7.28 Sharzhi 8-75+8-166+8-485 7.8.28 Sharzhi 8-657 8.9.28 Hu 街 8-1463 10.1.29 Chang 日 9-348 18.6.29 Chang 8-60+8-656+8-665+8-748 7.48 14.7.29 Chang 9-33 26.7.29 Chang 8-2191 20.9.29 Chang 8-2160+8-1925+8-1663 3.7.30 20.9.29 Chang 8-2160+8-1925+8-1663 2.7.30 Chang 9-1089 2.12.31 Chang 9-1089 2.12.31 Chang 9-140 2.9 (intercalary).31 Chang 8-140 2.9 (intercalary).31 Chang 9-1417a+9-1691a 2.12.32 Chang 9-30 2.12.32 Chang 9-30 2.12.32 Chang 9-30 1.1.32 Chang 9-			Shanzhi 脑之	
29.3.28 Shanzhi 9-2346 6.7.28 Shanzhi 8-1563 15.7.28 Shanzhi 8-75+8-166+8-485 7.8.28 Shanzhi 8-657 8.9.28 Hu 樹 8-1463 10.1.29 Chang 8-1246 17.1.29 Chang 9-348 18.6.29 Chang 8-60+8-656+8-665+8-748 14.7.29 Chang 9-33 26.7.29 Chang 8-2191 20.9.29 Chang 8-1511 21.3.30 Chang 8-2190 20.9.29 Chang 8-2160+8-1925+8-1663 7.730 Chang 9-1089 2.12.31 Chang 9-1089 2.12.31 Chang 8-1360 2.9 (intercalary).31 Chang 8-140 2.9 (intercalary).31 Chang 9-148 6.10.32 Chang 9-30 17.1.32 Chang 9-30 17.1.32 Chang 9-64 13.32 Chang 9-64				
6.7.28Shanzhi8-156315.7.28Shanzhi8-75+8-166+8-4857.8.28Shanzhi8-6578.9.28Hu 街8-146310.1.29Chang 昌8-124617.1.29Chang9-34818.6.29Chang8-60+8-656+8-665+8- 74814.7.29Chang9-3326.7.29Chang8-219120.9.29Chang8-219121.3.30Chang8-2160+8-1925+8-16637.7.30Chang9-302.12.31Chang9-10892.12.31Chang9-10892.12.31Chang8-1402.9 (intercalary).31Chang8-156027.9 (intercalary).31Chang9-1417a+9-1691a2.12.32Chang9-3017.1.32Chang9-3017.1.32Chang9-3017.1.32Chang9-486.10.32Chang8-6211.4.32Se 色9-225126.4.32Se8-04+8-134310.8.32Du 澎9-756			-	
15.7.28 Shanzhi 8-75+8-166+8-485 7.8.28 Shanzhi 8-657 8.9.28 Hu 胡 8-1463 10.1.29 Chang 昌 8-1246 17.1.29 Chang N 9-348 18.6.29 Chang 9-348 14.7.29 Chang 9-33 26.7.29 Chang 8-1511 21.3.30 Chang 8-1511 21.3.30 Chang 8-2191 20.9.29 Chang 8-2160+8-1925+8-1663 7.30 Chang 9-1089 2.12.31 Chang 9-1089 2.12.31 Chang 9-1089 2.12.31 Chang 8-1560 2.7.9 (intercalary).31 Chang 8-1560 2.7.9 (intercalary).31 Chang 9-148 4.12.32 Chang 9-30 21.1.32 Chang 9-30 27.9 (intercalary).31 Chang 9-30 21.2.32 Chang 9-30 17.1.32 Chang 9-30 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>				
7.8.28 Shanzhi 8-657 8.9.28 Hu 樹 8-1463 10.1.29 Chang 昌 8-1246 17.1.29 Chang 9-348 18.6.29 Chang 8-60+8-656+8-655+8-748 14.7.29 Chang 9-33 26.7.29 Chang 8-2191 20.9.29 Chang 8-1511 21.3.30 Chang 8-2160+8-1925+8-1663 7.30 Chang 9-1089 2.12.31 Chang 9-1089 2.12.31 Chang 9-450 4.5.31 Chang 8-140 2.9 (intercalary).31 Chang 8-1560 27.9 (intercalary).31 Chang 9-1869 4.12.32 Chang 9-30 17.1.32 Chang 9-30 17.1.32 Chang 9-64 1.3.32 Chang 9-2251 26.4.32 Se 9-2251 14.43 Se <				
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10.1.29Chang 昌8-124617.1.29Chang9-34818.6.29Chang8-60+8-656+8-665+8- 74814.7.29Chang9-3326.7.29Chang8-219120.9.29Chang8-151121.3.30Chang7-323.7.30Chang9-10892.12.31Chang9-10892.12.31Chang9-4504.5.31Chang8-1345+8-224518.9.31Chang8-1602.9 (intercalary).31Chang9-1417a+9-1691a2.12.32Chang9-3017.1.32Chang9-3017.1.32Chang9-3017.1.32Chang8-1579.3.32Chang8-1579.3.32Chang8-6211.4.32Se 色9-225126.4.32Se8-904+8-134310.8.32Du 澎9-756				
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18.6.29 Chang 8-60+8-656+8-665+8-748 14.7.29 Chang 9-33 26.7.29 Chang 8-2191 20.9.29 Chang 8-1511 21.3.30 Chang 8-2160+8-1925+8-1663 2.7.30 Chang 8-2160+8-1925+8-1663 2.7.30 Chang 9-1089 2.12.31 Chang 9-710 2.2.31 Chang 9-450 4.5.31 Chang 8-140 2.9 (intercalary).31 Chang 8-160-8 2.7.9 (intercalary).31 Chang 9-1417a+9-1691a 2.12.32 Chang 9-1869 4.12.32 Chang 9-30 17.1.32 Chang 9-30 17.1.32 Chang 9-64 1.3.32 Chang 9-2251 26.4.32 Se 倍 9-2251 26.4.32 Se 19.5.32		-		
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23.7.30Chang8-2160+8-1925+8-1663?.7.30Chang9-10892.12.31Chang9-710?.2.31Chang9-4504.5.31Chang8-1345+8-224518.9.31Chang8-1402.9 (intercalary).31Chang8-156027.9 (intercalary).31Chang9-18694.12.32Chang9-486.10.32Chang9-3017.1.32Chang8-1579.3.32Chang9-641.3.32Chang8-6211.4.32Se 色9-225126.4.32Se8-904+8-134310.8.32Du 都9-756	20.9.29	Chang		8-1511
?.7.30Chang9-10892.12.31Chang9-710?.2.31Chang9-4504.5.31Chang8-1345+8-224518.9.31Chang8-1402.9 (intercalary).31Chang8-156027.9 (intercalary).31Chang9-18694.12.32Chang9-486.10.32Chang9-3017.1.32Chang8-1579.3.32Chang9-6411.4.32Se 住9-225126.4.32Se8-904+8-134310.8.32Du 都9-756	21.3.30	Chang		7-3
2.12.31Chang9-710?.2.31Chang9-4504.5.31Chang8-1345+8-224518.9.31Chang8-1402.9 (intercalary).31Chang8-156027.9 (intercalary).31Chang9-1417a+9-1691a22.12.32Chang9-18694.12.32Chang9-486.10.32Chang9-3017.1.32Chang9-641.3.32Chang9-641.3.32Chang8-6211.4.32Se 色9-225126.4.32Se19.5.3210.8.32Du 都9-756	23.7.30	Chang		8-2160+8-1925+8-1663
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4.5.31Chang8-1345+8-224518.9.31Chang8-1402.9 (intercalary).31Chang8-156027.9 (intercalary).31Chang9-1417a+9-1691a22.12.32Chang9-18694.12.32Chang9-486.10.32Chang9-3017.1.32Chang8-1579.3.32Chang9-641.3.32Chang8-6211.4.32Se 色9-225126.4.32Se119.5.32Du 都9-756	2.12.31	Chang		9-710
18.9.31Chang8-1402.9 (intercalary).31Chang8-156027.9 (intercalary).31Chang9-1417a+9-1691a22.12.32Chang9-18694.12.32Chang9-486.10.32Chang9-3017.1.32Chang8-1579.3.32Chang9-641.3.32Chang8-6211.4.32Se 色9-225126.4.32Se8-904+8-134310.8.32Du 都9-756	?.2.31	Chang		9-450
2.9 (intercalary).31Chang8-156027.9 (intercalary).31Chang9-1417a+9-1691a22.12.32Chang9-18694.12.32Chang9-486.10.32Chang9-3017.1.32Chang8-1579.3.32Chang9-641.3.32Chang8-6211.4.32Se 色9-225126.4.32Se8-904+8-134310.8.32Du 都9-756	4.5.31	Chang		8-1345+8-2245
27.9 (intercalary).31Chang9-1417a+9-1691a22.12.32Chang9-18694.12.32Chang9-486.10.32Chang9-3017.1.32Chang8-1579.3.32Chang9-641.3.32Chang8-6211.4.32Se 色9-225126.4.32Se19.5.3210.8.32Du 都9-756	18.9.31	Chang		8-140
22.12.32 Chang 9-1869 4.12.32 Chang 9-48 6.10.32 Chang 9-30 17.1.32 Chang 8-157 9.3.32 Chang 9-64 1.3.32 Chang 8-62 11.4.32 Se 色 9-2251 26.4.32 Se 8-904+8-1343 10.8.32 Du 都 9-756	2.9 (intercalary).31	Chang		8-1560
4.12.32 Chang 9-48 6.10.32 Chang 9-30 17.1.32 Chang 8-157 9.3.32 Chang 9-64 1.3.32 Chang 8-62 11.4.32 Se 色 9-2251 26.4.32 Se 19.5.32 10.8.32 Du 都 9-756	27.9 (intercalary).31	Chang		9-1417a+9-1691a
6.10.32 Chang 9-30 17.1.32 Chang 8-157 9.3.32 Chang 9-64 1.3.32 Chang 8-62 11.4.32 Se 色 9-2251 26.4.32 Se 19.5.32 10.8.32 Du 都 9-756	22.12.32	Chang		9-1869
17.1.32 Chang 8-157 9.3.32 Chang 9-64 1.3.32 Chang 8-62 11.4.32 Se 色 9-2251 26.4.32 Se 9-2251 19.5.32 Se 8-904+8-1343 10.8.32 Du 都 9-756	4.12.32	Chang		9-48
9.3.32 Chang 9-64 1.3.32 Chang 8-62 11.4.32 Se 色 9-2251 26.4.32 Se 9-2251 19.5.32 Se 8-904+8-1343 10.8.32 Du 都 9-756	6.10.32	Chang		9-30
1.3.32 Chang 8-62 11.4.32 Se 色 9-2251 26.4.32 Se 19.5.32 19.5.32 Se 8-904+8-1343 10.8.32 Du 都 9-756	17.1.32	Chang		8-157
11.4.32 Se 色 9-2251 26.4.32 Se 19.5.32 19.5.32 Se 8-904+8-1343 10.8.32 Du 都 9-756	9.3.32	Chang		9-64
26.4.32 Se 19.5.32 Se 10.8.32 Du 都	1.3.32	Chang		8-62
19.5.32 Se 8-904+8-1343 10.8.32 Du 都 9-756	11.4.32		Se 色	9-2251
10.8.32 Du 都 9-756	26.4.32		Se	
	19.5.32		Se	8-904+8-1343
1.9.32 Du 8-664+8-1053+8-2167	10.8.32		Du 都	9-756
	1.9.32		Du	8-664+8-1053+8-2167

1.2.33		Du	8-154
22.5.33		Yin 殷	9-1871b+9-2469b+9-
			2471b+9-1883b+9-
			1893b
8.6.33		You 有	8-768
12.6.33		You	9-2314
4.10.34		Shuo 說	8-183+8-290+8-530
7.10.34		Shuo	9-1864
4.1.34		Yi 巸	9-49
5.1.34		Yi	8-197
27.1.34		Yi	9-2314
30.2.34		Yi	8-1538+9-1634
11.6.34		Xian 銜	9-757
12.7.34		Yi	8-1525
27.8.34		Yi	9-2203
30.9 (intercalary).34		Xi 茲	8-1449+8-1484
1.11.35		Yi 繹	8-143+8-2161+8-69
12.5.35		Lü 律	8-770
21.6.35		Xian	8-1008+8-1461+8-1532
28.8.35	Qian 遷		8-378+8-514+8-131+8-
			22 ³
25.10.37		Ku枯 (Temporary)	9-651a+9-2470a
24.7.1		Gu 固	5-1
1.8.1		Gu	8-653
1 st year of the Second Emperor		Ping 平	9-728
1 st year of the Second Emperor		Bai 柏	9-728

³ He Youzu, "Du Liye Qinjian zhaji (yi)" 讀里耶秦簡札記(一), Jianbowang, June 17, 2015. (Accessed on March 28, 2020).

Appendix Two: Tables of Chapter Four

Table 1. Retentio	on Period of	Administrativ	e Documents Sent from Qianling	g County to Offices Outside
the County Seat				
Recipients	Dates	Day(s) of Retention	Nature of Documents	Sources
Dongting	221	6	Special report	8-1516
commandery 洞庭郡				
Dongting commandery	220	1	Special report	9-705+9-1111+9-1426
Dongting commandery	220	0	Routine report: resending document	9-705+9-1111+9-1426
Dongting commandery	218	0	Routine report: forwarding document	8-1511
Dongting commandery	216	0	Special report	8-71
Dongting commandery	215	0	Routine report: submitting information	8-62
Dongting commandery	215	0	Routine report: submitting information	8-664+8-1053+8-2167
Dongting commandery	215	0	Routine report: submitting information	9-1869
Dongting commandery	215	0	Special report	9-651+9-2470
Dongting commandery	214	0	Routine report: submitting information	8-154
Dongting commandery	213	0	Special report	8-197
Dongting commandery	213	0	Routine report: resending document	8-197
Dongting commandery	213	18	Special report	8-1449+8-1484
Dongting commandery	213	1	Routine report: submitting information	9-49

Langzhong county	214	2	Routine report: forwarding	9-2314
間中	211	2	document	2011
Langzhong county	213	2	Routine report: forwarding	9-2314
間中	215	2	document	/ 2314
Qianling County	221	0	Routine report: forwarding	9-1861
Commander 縣尉	221	0	document	9-1001
	220	0	Routine report: forwarding	16-5
Qianling County Commander	220	0	document	10-5
	220	1		16.6
Qianling County	220	1	Routine report: forwarding	16-6
Commander			document	
Qianling County	220	1	Routine report: forwarding	9-2283
Commander			document	
Qianling County	219	2	Routine report: forwarding	8-657
Commander			document	
Qianling County	217	1	Special report	8-2160+8-1925+8-1663
Commander				
Qianling County	215	0	Routine report: forwarding	9-2251
Commander			document	
Qianling County	212	0	Routine report: forwarding	9-1113+9-1090+9-1088
Commander			document	
Qianling Office of	215	0	Routine report: forwarding	8-155
Lesser Treasury			document	
Qianling Office of	214	2	Routine report: forwarding	9-368
Lesser Treasury			document	
Qianling Office of	220	1	Routine report: forwarding	9-23+
Convict Labor			document	
Qianling Office of	220	0	Routine report: forwarding	12-849
Convict Labor			document	
Qianling Office of	209	0	Special report; delivered from	9-35
Convict Labor			Office of Lesser Treasury	
Qianling Office of	221	0	Routine report: forwarding	9-1114
Granary			document	
Qianling Office of	220	0	Routine report: forwarding	9-1408+9-2288
Granary			document	
Qianling Office of	218	0	Routine report: forwarding	8-1563
Granary	210		document	0 1000
	216	0		8 1560
Qianling Office of	210	U	Special report	8-1560
Granary				

Qianling Office of	216	0	Special report	8-130+8-190+8-193
Granary				
Qianling Office of	215	0	?	9-52
Granary				
Qianling Office of	213	0	Routine report: forwarding	8-1525
Granary			document	
Qianling Field	219	3	Routine report: forwarding	9-2346
			document	
Qianling Field	216	0	Special report	9-710
Qianling Office of	214	0	Routine report: forwarding	9-1871+9-2469+9-
Warehouse			document	2471+9-1883+9-1893
Qiling commune	216	0	Routine report: forwarding	9-48
(Qianling)			document	
Qiling commune	216	0	Routine report: forwarding	9-30
(Qianling)			document	
Qiling commune	216	0	Special report	9-450
(Qianling)				
Qiling commune	212	1	Special report	8-157
(Qianling)				
Qiling commune	212	0	Special report	8-770
(Qianling)				
Capital commune	219	2	Routine report: forwarding	9-986
(Qianling)			document	
Erchun commune	212	0	Special report	8-673+8-2002+9-
(Qianling)?				1848+9-1897
Judicial Scribe of	213	14	Special report	9-2203
the Reinvestigation				
of Lawsuit				

⁴ While *LQJJ* transcribes the date of forwarding as "己未" (*jiwei*), here I adopt the new transcription of "乙未" (*yiwei*) suggested by Liu Ziwen 劉自穩; see Liu, "Du Liye Qinjian zhaji" 讀里耶秦簡札記, Jianbowang, May 28, 2019 (Access on March 25, 2022).

	Forwarding		Day(s) of		
Senders	Organizations	Dates	Processing	Nature of Documents	Sources
Dongting commandery	Qianling County Commander and	221	1	Routine report: forwarding document	9-1861
	communes				
Dongting commandery	Qianling Office of	220	1	Routine report:	9-23
	Convict Labor			forwarding document	
Dongting commandery	Qianling County	220	3	Routine report:	16-5
	Commander,			forwarding document	
	communes,				
	Qianling Office of				
	Convict Labor and				
	Office of Granary				
Dongting commandery	Qianling County	220	2	Routine report:	16-6
	Commander,			forwarding document	
	communes,				
	Qianling Office of				
	Convict Labor and				
	Office of Granary				
Dongting commandery	Dongting	220	10	Routine report:	16-6
	Commandant			forwarding document	
Dongting commandery	Qianling County	220	4	Routine report:	9-2283
	Commander,			forwarding document	
	communes,				
	Qianling Office of				
	Convict Labor and				
	Office of Granary				
Dongting commandery	Qianling County	219	4	Routine report:	8-657
	Commander			forwarding document	
Dongting commandery	Qianling Office of	215	0	Routine report:	8-155
	Lesser Treasury			forwarding document	
Dongting commandery	Youyang county	221	0	Special report	9-2287
Dongting commandery	Capital commune	219	2	Routine report:	9-986
				forwarding document	

Xunyang county 旬陽	Qianling Office of	220	9	Routine report:	8-63
	Convict Labor			forwarding document	
Bo march 僰	Qianling Office of	219 ⁵	1	Routine report:	8-60+8-
	Lesser Treasury			forwarding document	656+8-
					665+8-
					748
Linhan county 臨漢	Linhan county	215	127	minimum days; Special	9-21
				report: debt-reckoning	
				document	
Linyang county 零陽	Qianling Office of	209	0	Routine report:	5-1
	Granary			forwarding document	
?	?	219	0	?	9-3160+9-
					3162
?	Qianling Office of	214	1	Routine report:	9-368
	Lesser Treasury			forwarding document	
?	Qianling Office of	214	2	Routine report:	9-1871+9-
	Warehouse			forwarding document	2469+9-
					2471+9-
					1883+9-
					1893
Qianling County	Qianling Office of	219	0	Routine report:	8-1563
Commander	Granary			forwarding document	
Qianling Office of	Qi county 郪	219	1	Routine report:	8-75+8-
Lesser Treasury				forwarding document	166 ⁶
Qianling Office of	Youyang county 西	215	0	Routine report: routine	8-158
Lesser Treasury	陽			reply	
Qianling Office of	Langzhong county	214	6	Routine report:	9-2314
Convict Labor	閬中			forwarding document	
Qianling Office of	Langzhong county	213	47	Routine report:	9-2314
Convict Labor	閬中			forwarding document	

⁵ While Xu Mingqiang 許名瑲 dates this tablet to 212 BCE, it is problematic if we consider the textual evidence, which states that: "the pursuing document says: [Include this entry] to the account as of the twenty-eighth year" (追曰:計廿八年). Since the sexagenary dates also appear in the calendar of the twenty-eighth year of the First Emperor (219 BCE), the tablet should be dated to that year. For Xu's argument, see "*Liye Qin jian (yi)* liri jiaozhu buzheng" 《里耶秦簡 (壹)》曆日校注補正, Jianbowang, September 7, 2013. (Accessed on March 28, 2020).

⁶ *LQJJ* pieces Liye slip 8-75+8-166 with slip 8-485. This proposal is refuted by Arnd Hafner, who points out that the content of 8-485 cannot fit into the context of the rest of the text and thus should be an independent slip. See Tao An 陶安 (Arnd Helmut Hafner), "Liye Qinjian zhuihe shangque" 里耶秦簡 綴合商権, *Chutu wenxian yanjiu* 出土文獻研究 16 (2017): 110-13.

Qianling Field	Qianling Office of	216	0	Special report:	9-710
	Convict Labor and			commanding action	
	Office of Granary				
Qianling Office of	Qianling Office of	220	1	Routine report:	9-1408+9-
Warehouse	Granary			forwarding document	2288
Qianling Office of	Qianling Office of	220	2	Routine report:	8-1510
Warehouse	Convict Labor			forwarding document	
Scribe Director Hua	?	219	4	Routine report?	8-1463
史華					
Capital commune	Qianling County	212	14	Routine report:	9-1113+9-
(Qianling)	Commander and			forwarding document	1090+9-
	communes				1088
Erchun commune	Qianling Office of	220	0	Routine report:	12-849
(Qianling)	Convict Labor			forwarding document	
Erchun commune	Dongting	218	0	Routine report:	8-1511
(Qianling)	commandery			forwarding document	
Erchun commune	Qianling Office of	212	1	Special report	8-673+8-
(Qianling)?	Granary and Office				2002+9-
	of Convict Labor				1848+9-
					1897
Tang post 唐亭	Qianling County	221	0	Special report:	9-1112
(Erchun commune,	Commander and			commanding action	
Qianling)	communes				
Qiling commune	Qianling Office of	216	2	Routine report:	9-48
(Qianling)	Granary			forwarding document	
Qiling commune	Qianling Office of	216	0	minimum days; Routine	9-30
(Qianling)	Granary			report: forwarding	
				document	
Qiling commune	Qiling commune	216	0	Special report	9-450
(Qianling)	(Qianling)				
Qiling commune	Qianling Office of	213	0	Routine report:	8-1525
(Qianling)	Granary			forwarding document	
Qiling commune	Qiling commune	212	1	Special report	8-157
(Qianling)	(Qianling)				
Judicial Scribe of	Qianling Office of	220	0	Routine report:	8-133
Youyang Carrying the	Convict Labor			forwarding document	
Complete Lawsuit Dossier					

Table 3. Transmission Da	y(s) of Adm	inistrative Doo	cuments Delivered from S	Subordinate Offices of
Qianling County				
Senders	Years	Day(s) of	Nature of the	Sources
benders	1 cuis	transmission	Documents	Sources
County Commander	221	0	Routine report: submitting information	8-67+8-652
County Commander	219	0	Special report	8-1563
County Commander	215	20	Special report; send to Chief of Office of Granary	9-2215+9-2209
County Commander?	214	0	Special report	8-1141+8-1477
Office of Lesser Treasury	221	1	Special report	9-1872
Office of Lesser Treasury	219	207	Special report: debt- reckoning document	8-75+8-166
Office of Lesser Treasury	218	0	Routine report: submitting information	8-164+8-1475
Office of Lesser Treasury	217	0	Routine report: submitting information	8-890+8-1583
Office of Lesser Treasury	216	0	Routine report: submitting Register of Convict Labor	8-2034+
Office of Lesser Treasury	215	1	Routine report	8-155
Office of Lesser Treasury	209	1	Routine report: submitting information; sent to Office of Convict Labor	9-35+
Office of Convict Labor	218	0	Special report	8-1524
Office of Convict Labor	217	0	Routine report: submitting Register of Convict Labor	9-1078
Office of Convict Labor	216	0	Routine report: submitting Register of Convict Labor	11-249
Office of Convict Labor	215	0	Routine report: submitting Register of Convict Labor	9-2289b

	<u> </u>	-			
Office of Convict Labor	214	37	Routine report:	9-2314	
			resending document		
Office of Convict Labor	213	3	Routine report:	9-2314+	
		0	resending document		
Qianling Field	218	0	Special report	9-699+9-802	
Qianling Field	216	1	Special report	9-710	
			Routine report:		
Qianling Field	215	0	submitting Register of	10-412	
			Convict Labor		
Qianling Field	214	0	Special report	9-2344	
Qianling Field	209	0	Routine report	9-1865	
Office of Field	017			0.002	
Cultivation	217	1	Special report	9-982	
Judicial Scribe of					
Youyang Carrying the	220	1		0.100	
Complete Lawsuit	220	1	Special report	8-133	
Dossier					
Office of Granary	219	1	Special report	8-1490+8-1518	
	217	0	Routine report:		
Office of Granary			resubmitting	9-700+9-1888	
			information		
Qianling Office of	220		G 11	0 1 400 0 2200	
Warehouse	220	0	Special report	9-1408+9-2288	
Qianling Office of	220		G 1 1	0.1510	
Warehouse	220	0	Special report	8-1510	
Qianling Office of	210		G	0.1514	
Warehouse	218	1	Special report	8-1514	
			Routine report:		
Qianling Office of	218	0	submitting Register of	8-686+8-973	
Warehouse			Convict Labor		
Qianling Office of	216	1	0 1	0.172	
Warehouse	216	1	Special report	8-173	
			Routine report:	9 10(0) 9 1424 9	
Qianling Office of	215	0	submitting Register of	8-1069+8-1434+8-	
Warehouse			Convict Labor	1520	
Qianling Office of	214	0	Special report	0 1997	
Warehouse	214	0	Special report	9-1887	
Office of Livestock	218	0	Routine report	9-1857	
	_ I	1		•	

			Routine report:	
Office of Livestock	217	0	submitting Register of	8-199+8-688
			Convict Labor	
Temporary Overseer of			Routine report:	
Office of Granary Leads	216	0	submitting Register of	8-1559
the Apes Hunting			Convict Labor	
Office of Crossbow	017	0	Deutine venert	9 141 9 669
Shooting	217	0	Routine report	8-141+8-668
	214	0	Routine report:	0.010
Office of Boat?	214	0	submitting information	9-818
			Routine report:	0.450
Capital commune	219	0	submitting information	8-170
			Routine report:	
Capital commune	216	0	submitting Register of	8-196+8-1521
			Convict Labor	
			Routine report:	
Capital commune	216	0	submitting Register of	8-2011+
			Convict Labor	
Capital commune	215	0	Special report	8-1443+8-1455
Capital commune	212	0	Special report	8-1554
Capital commune	212	0	Special report	8-660
	212	4	Routine report:	9-1113+9-1090+9-
Capital commune			submitting information	1088
Qiling commune	221	4	Special report	16-9+
		_	Routine report:	0.545
Qiling commune	219	5	submitting information	8-767
Qiling commune	219	14 (10+4)	Special report	8-1562
Qiling commune	219	5	Special report	9-2346+
Qiling commune	216	5	Routine report	9-48+
Qiling commune	216	≦9(6+3)	Special report	9-30+
Qiling commune	216	2	Special report	9-450
Qiling commune	215	3	Special report	8-157
Qiling commune	214	8	Special report	8-651
			Routine report:	0.4.505
Qiling commune	213	2	submitting information	8-1525
Erchun commune	221	4	Routine report	9-1411
Erchun commune	220	5	Special report	12-849
	1			1

Erchun commune	219	5	Special report	9-22+
Erchun commune	219	4	Routine report	9-1411
Erchun commune	219	4	Routine report	9-2315+
Erchun commune	219	8	Special report	9-31+
Erchun commune	218	0	Routine report	8-645 ⁷
Erchun commune	217	6	Routine report	8-1515
Erchun commune	214	14	Routine report	9-2284+
Erchun commune	214	5	Special report	9-50
Eachard an annual a	212	25(9+6)	C 1	8-1459+8-1293+8-
Erchun commune	212	25 (?+6)	Special report	1466
Erchun commune	212	6	Special report	9-15+
Erchun commune	212	4	Special report	8-673+8-2002
Tang Post	221	5	Special report	9-1112

⁷ As noted by Shen Gang 沈剛, the transmission period of other documents from Erchun commune requires at least four days. In addition, the handwriting of the arrival record on Live slip 8-845 strongly resembles that of the recto, which is unique among the whole published Live corpus. It is thus conceivable that the arrival date on the verso of 8-645 was forged by the personnel; see Shen, "Qindai xianji dangan wenshu de chuli zhouqi: Yi Qianling xian wei zhongxin" 秦代縣級檔案文書的處理週 期:以遷陵縣為中心, *Chutu wenxian yanjiu* 15 (2016): 143, n. 21. Given the identical handwriting between the recto and verso, lip 8-845 might be a copy made by an official serving in the county seat. While the reason for the personnel to fake the arrival record remains a mystery as he should have little motivation to commit such a crime, escaping from a liability or covering for the dispatcher are all possible reasons.

Table 4	Table 4. Intervals of Administrative Documents Sent from Offices of Other County-level Units to Their Superiors						
Years	Interval (in day)	Senders	Recipients	Nature of Documents	Sources		
221	19 ⁸	Shangzhu commune 上軴 ⁹ (Xinwuling county 新武陵)	Vice-Prefect of Xinwuling	Special report	15-259		
221	8	Left Official Field of Xunyang county 旬陽左公田	Vice-Prefect of Xunyang	Special report: debt-reckoning document	8-63		
219	1	Capital Warehouse of Bo march 僰都府	Chief of Bo march	Special report: debt-reckoning document	8-60+8-656+8- 665+8-748		
216	1	County Commander of Linju 臨 沮	Vice-Prefect of Linju 臨沮	Special report	8-140		
214	5	Office of Convict Labor (Yangling county 陽陵)	Vice-Prefect of Yangling	Special report: debt-reckoning document	9-11		
214	4	Office of Convict Labor (Yangling county)	Vice-Prefect of Yangling	Special report: debt-reckoning document	9-2		
214	4	Office of Convict Labor (Yangling county)	Vice-Prefect of Yangling	Special report: debt-reckoning document	9-3		
214	4	Office of Convict Labor (Yangling county)	Vice-Prefect of Yangling	Special report: debt-reckoning document	9-9		
214	3	Office of Convict Labor (Yangling county)	Vice-Prefect of Yangling	Special report: debt-reckoning document	9-1		

 $^{^8}$ The drafting date of the Vice-Prefect of Xinwuling is originally transcribed as "*jiaxu*" \mathbb{P} , which is likely a mistake because the first month of the twenty-sixth year of the First Emperor (221 BCE) did not

have a "*jiaxu*" day. The graph of the so-called "戌" was written as "*iii*"," which is apparently a "午" (*wu*); "*jiawu*" was the twelfth day of that month.

⁹ The editors transcribe the graph at the third line after " \perp " as " \ddagger ," whereas *LQJJ* suspects the graph

should be transcribed as "津." Although the graph () does not coincide with the conventional form of "軴," other examples of written statements (*yuanshu* 爰書) indicate that such documents were always submitted by the person who drafted them. Since Live slip 15-259 was drafted by the Overseer of Shangzhu commune, he was probably its sender.

				Special report:	
214	3	Office of Convict Labor	Vice-Prefect of		9-4
		(Yangling county)	Yangling	document	
				Special report:	
214	3	Office of Convict Labor	Vice-Prefect of	debt-reckoning	9-5
		(Yangling county)	Yangling	document	
		Office of Convict Labor	Vice-Prefect of	Special report:	
214	2			debt-reckoning	9-8
		(Yangling county)	Yangling	document	
		Office of Convict Labor	Vice Profect of	Special report:	
214	3	Office of Convict Labor Vice-Prefect of (Yangling county) Yangling		debt-reckoning	9-10
			Yangling	document	
		Office of Consist Labor	Vice Drofe at of	Special report:	
214	3	Office of Convict Labor	Vice-Prefect of Yangling	debt-reckoning	9-12
		(Yangling county)		document	
		Office of Convict Labor	Vice-Prefect of	Special report:	
214	2	(Yangling county)	Yangling	debt-reckoning	9-6
				document	
		Office of Convict Labor	Vice-Prefect of	Special report:	
214	1			debt-reckoning	9-7
		(Yangling county)	Yangling	document	
		Office of Warehouse of X	Vice-Prefect of X		9-1871+9-
214	27(6+?+7+?+1)			Special report	2469+9-2471+9-
		county	county		1883+9-1893
212	2	Zhi commune 枳	Vice-Prefect of Zhi	Special report	8-746+8-1588
212	2		county	special report	0-740+0-1300
209	1	Office of Granary of Linyang county 零陽	Prefect of Linyang	Routine report	5-1

Table 5	5. Transmission Period	s of Administrative Doc	uments Sent from Dongting Con	nmandery to
Qianlir	ng County			
Years	Days of	Nature of the	Additional Information	Sources
Tears	Transmission	Document	Additional information	Sources
221	≤ 85	Special report		9-1861
220	≦23	Special report		16-5
220	≦18	Special report		16-6
220	≦33	Special report		9-23
220	20	Second and and	Delivered by post stations and	9-2283
220	29	Special report	police stations of the gates	9-2283
219	≤36	Routine report:		8-657
219	≥30	forwarding document		8-037
216	≤ 22	?	Delivered by post stations	9-713
215	≤21	Routine report:		8-158
213	≥ 21	forwarding document		0-130
214	≤48 (26+22)	Special report	Resending*1; delivered by	12-1784
214	≥40 (20+22)	Special report	post stations	12-1/84
214	≦87	Special report		9-1864
212	< 70 (18 + 17 + 12 + 22)	Special report	Resending*3; delivered by	8-755-759, 8-
213	$\leq 70 \ (18+17+13+22)$	Special report	post stations	1564, 8-1523 ¹⁰

¹⁰ For the latest reconstruction of this multi-piece document, see Miyake Kiyoshi 宮宅潔, "Guanyu Liye Qinjian ⑧755-759 jian yu ⑧1564 jian de bianlian" 關於里耶秦簡⑧755-759 簡與⑧1564 簡的 编聯, Jianbowang, March 4, 2018. (Accessed on March 28, 2020).

Table 6	6. Transmission	Day(s) of Administrative Documents	from Other County-le	vel Organizations to	Qianling county		
Years	Day(s) of	Senders	Nature of Additional		Sources		
i cais	transmission	Schuers	Documents	Information	Sources		
221	0	Commander Leading Emergency	Second and and		0.452		
221		Troops of Danyang 丹陽將奔命尉	Special report		9-452		
221	21 (6+15)	Youyang county 酉陽	Special report	Resending*1	9-2287		
219	15	Youyang county	Special report		9-986		
			Routine report:				
216	14	Youyang county	forwarding		9-1863		
			document				
213	22	Youyang county	Special report		9-2224		
		Menqian county		transmitted by Post;			
	68		?	Supposedly	8-66+8-208		
215				delivered to			
				Linyuan county			
	≤66(27+39)	V			9-1871+9-		
214			Second and and		2469+9-		
214		X county	Special report		2471+9-		
					1883+9-1893		
	3	Office of Crossbow Shooting	Routine report:				
218		(Dongting commandery)	forwarding		9-708+9-2197		
		(Doligning commandery)	document				
209	15	Linyang county	Routine report		5-1		
201	≦1	Commander Leading Emergency	C	Delivered to Erchun	0 1114		
221		Troops of Yan 鄢將奔命尉	Special report	commune	9-1114		
221	2	Qianling State Lieutenant 遷陵邦	Routine report:				
		(K)	forwarding		9-1874		
		氏	document				
216	94	Linju county 臨沮	Special report		8-140		
214	$\leq 87(10+77)$	Linhon countr 时过	Special report: debt-		0.21		
		Linhan county 臨漢	reckoning document	9-21			

Drafting dates	Senders	Recipients	Numbers of	Interval	Days of	Sources
			miscommunication ¹¹	Duration ¹²	miscommunication ¹³	
12.05.26 (221 BCE)	Youyang county	Qianling	1	21	6	9-2287
18.05.26 (221 BCE)		county				
01.12.27 (220 BCE)	Qianling county	Dongting	2	15		9-
?		commandery			?	705+9-
17.12.27 (220 BCE)					?	1111+9-
						1426
15.02.27 (220 BCE)	Dongting	Subordinate	1	31		9-2283
17.02.27 (220 BCE)	commandery	counties			2	
08.07.28 (219 BCE)	Qiling commune	Qianling	1	14	10	8-1562
	(Qianling)	county seat				
18.07.28 (219 BCE)	Qiling commune	Qianling				
	(Qianling)	county seat				
26.09 (intercalary).31	Qiling commune	Qianling	1	9	6	9-30
(216 BCE)	(Qianling)	county seat				
03.10.32 (215 BCE)						
21.07.32 (215 BCE)	Acting Vice-Prefect	Qianling	1	87	10	9-21
02.08.32 (215 BCE)	of Linhan county	county seat				
27.01.33 (214 BCE)	Dongting	Qianling	1	48	26	12-1784
23.02.33 (214 BCE)	commandery	county				
13.03.33 (214 BCE)	Office of Warehouse	X county seat	4	66		9-
	of X county					1871+9-
19.03.33 (214 BCE)	Office of Warehouse	X county seat			6	2469+9-
	of X county					2471+9-
xx.03.33 (214 BCE)	Office of Warehouse	X county seat			?	1883+9-
	of X county					1893
02.04.33 (214 BCE)	Office of Warehouse	X county seat			?]
	of X county					
09.04.33 (214 BCE)	Office of Warehouse	X county seat			7	1
	of X county					
02.04.33 (214 BCE)			1	743	469	9-3

¹¹ The item "numbers of miscommunication" refers to the number that a document was being pursued (*zhui* 追). That is, if a document was being pursued by three times, the value of this figure will be three. ¹² The item "interval duration" denotes the difference in time between the drafting of the first document and the arrival of the last one written on a manuscript.

¹³ The item "days of miscommunication" is the interval between the drafting of each document.

28.07.34 (213 BCE)	Acting Vice-Prefect	Commander				
	of Yangling county	of Dongting				
		commandery				
02.04.33 (214 BCE)	Acting Vice-Prefect	Commander	1	743	471	9-11
01.08.34 (213 BCE)	of Yangling county	of Dongting				
		commandery				
02.04.33 (214 BCE)	Acting Vice-Prefect	Commander	1	743	471	9-2
01.08.34 (213 BCE)	of Yangling county	of Dongting				
		commandery				
02.04.33 (214 BCE)	Acting Vice-Prefect	Commander	1	743	471	9-9
01.08.34 (213 BCE)	of Yangling county	of Dongting				
		commandery				
08.04.33 (214 BCE)	Acting Vice-Prefect	Commander	1	737	465	9-8
01.08.34 (213 BCE)	of Yangling county	of Dongting				
		commandery				
09.04.33 (214 BCE)	Acting Vice-Prefect	Commander	1	736	429	9-1
25.06.34 (213BCE)	of Yangling county	of Dongting				
		commandery				
09.04.33 (214 BCE)	Acting Vice-Prefect	Commander	1	736	465	9-4
02.08.34 (213 BCE)	of Yangling county	of Dongting				
		commandery				
09.04.33 (214 BCE)	Acting Vice-Prefect	Commander	1	736	464	9-5
01.08.34 (213 BCE)	of Yangling county	of Dongting				
		commandery				
09.04.33 (214 BCE)	Acting Vice-Prefect	Commander	1	736	464	9-7
01.08.34 (213 BCE)	of Yangling county	of Dongting				
		commandery				
09.04.33 (214 BCE)	Acting Vice-Prefect	Commander	1	736	433	9-10
29.06.34 (213 BCE)	of Yangling county	of Dongting				
		commandery				
09.04.33 (214 BCE)	Acting Vice-Prefect	Commander	1	736	462	9-12
28.07.34 (213 BCE)	of Yangling county	of Dongting				
		commandery				
10.04.33 (214 BCE)	Acting Vice-Prefect	Commander	1	735	463	9-6
01.08.34 (213 BCE)	of Yangling county	of Dongting				
		commandery				
?	?	?	2	>265		9-2314

29.04.33 (214 BCE)	Office of Convict	Qianling			?	
	Labor of Qianling	county seat				
	county					
06.12.34 (213 BCE)	Office of Convict	Qianling			215	1
	Labor of Qianling	county seat				
	county					
05.01.34 (213 BCE)	Qianling county	Commander	≥1		39	8-197
15.02.34 (213 BCE)		of Dongting				
		commandery				
?	Zhi 枳 commune	Zhi county	2	>203		8-
16.06.34 (213 BCE)	Zhi commune	Zhi county			?	746+8-
10.12.35 (212 BCE)	Zhi commune	Zhi county			201	1588
22.06.34 (213 BCE)	Dongting	Qianling	3	70		8-759,
10.07.34 (213 BCE)	commandery	county			18	8-1523
27.07.34 (213 BCE)					17	
11.08.34 (213 BCE)					13	
08.03.35 (212 BCE)	Erchun commune	Qianling	1?	25	?	8-
	(Qianling)	county seat				1459+8-
						1293+8-
						1466
01.08.01 (209 BCE)	Qianling county	Dongting	1	39		8-
		commandery				653+9-
						1370
11.09.01 (209 BCE)	Qianling county	Dongting			39	
		commandery				
Uncertain; should be	Dongting	Acting Vice-	4	?		8-
dated to 213 BCE	commandery	Prefect of			3	704+8-
		Qianling			5	706
					?14	1

¹⁴ According to a reconstructed calendar, there were three "second months" that corresponded with the sexagenary dates documented in the tablet during the imperial Qin period. They are the thirtieth (217 BCE) and thirty-fourth (213 BCE) years of the First Emperor, and the third year of the Second Emperor (207 BCE). As noted by Yang Xianyun, Dongting commandery probably issued three request letters; the intervals between the first and second, second and third are three and five days, respectively; see Yang, "Qindai xingzhang wenshu zhidu guankui" 秦代行政文書制度管窺, in *Chutu wenxian de shijie: di liu jie chutu wenxian qingnian xuezhe luntan lunwenji* 出土文獻的世界:第六屆出土文獻青年學者論壇 論文集, ed. Chutu wenxian yu Zhongguo gudai wenming yanjiu xietong chuangxin zhongxin Zhongguo renmin daxue fenzhongxin 出土文獻與中國古代文明研究協同創新中心中國人民大學分中心 (Shanghai: Zhongxi, 2018), 103. Given that all other cases whose number of miscommunications exceed

three are datable between 214 and 215 BCE, the most possible date of Liye slip 8-704+8-706 is 213 BCE.